"Particules traps" at planet gap edges in disks : effects of grain growth and fragmentation

Jean-François Gonzalez*1, Guillaume Laibe2, and Sarah Maddison3

¹Centre de Recherche Astrophysique de Lyon (CRAL) − INSU, CNRS : UMR5574, École Normale Supérieure - Lyon, Université Claude Bernard - Lyon I − 9 Avenue Charles André 69561 ST GENIS LAVAL CEDEX, France

²University of St Andrews (UK) – Royaume-Uni

³Swinburne University of Technology – Australie

Résumé

We model dust evolution in protoplanetary disks with 3D, SPH, two-phase (gas+dust) hydrodynamical simulations. In a previous work, we characterized the spatial distribution of dust grains of different sizes in a disk containing a gap-opening planet and investigated the gap's detectability with ALMA. Here, we take into account the effects of grain growth and fragmentation and study their impact on the distribution of solids in the disk. We show that the ability of "particle traps" at the gap edges to favour grain growth is strongly affected by fragmentation. We discuss the consequences on observations with ALMA and NOEMA.

^{*}Intervenant